CURRICULUM VITAE

PAUL ENKER, B. Sc., M.D., F.R.C.S. (C), F.A.A.O.S.

OFFICE ADDRESS: Long Island Arthritis & Joint Replacement, PC

Queens Long Island Medical Group, P.C.

1991 Marcus Avenue

2nd floor

Lake Success, New York, 11042

Tel. 516.829-0876

EDUCATION:

9/1968-6/1972 Bachelor of Science

McGill University

Montreal, Quebec, Canada

1970-1971 University Scholar

1971 J.W. McConnell Scholarship in Science

Great Distinction in the General Course

MEDICAL SCHOOL:

7/1972-6/1976 M.D. Degree

University of Ottawa / Faculty of Medicine

Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

May 1976 License of the Medical Council of Canada

ROTATING INTERNSHIP:

7/1976 - 6/1977 Royal Victoria Hospital/McGill University

Montreal, Quebec, Canada

1st YEAR RESIDENCY - GENERAL SURGERY

7/1977-6/1978 McGill University / Sir Mortimer B. Davis-Jewish General Hospital

Montreal, Quebec, Canada

ORTHOPEDIC SURGERY RESIDENCY PROGRAM:

7/1978-6/1981 McGill University

Montreal, Quebec, Canada

FELLOWSHIP(S):

7/1981-6/1982 **Orthopedic Surgery** ;Adult reconstruction & trauma

Sunnybrook Medical Center/University of Toronto,

Toronto, Ontario, Canada

7/1982-6/1983 **Hand Surgery**

Thomas Jefferson University Hospital

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

CERTIFICATION(S):

5/1976 License of The Medical Council of Canada

11/17/1981 Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada

11/23/1981 Certificate of Specialization of the Province of Quebec

7/19/1985 Diplomate, American Board of Orthopedic Surgery

1/1/1989 Fellow, American Academy of Orthopedic Surgery

DIPLOMAS:

1981 Diplomate of the National Board of Examiners

(U.S.A.)

1982 Provider: Advanced Trauma Life Support

American College of Surgeons

1984 Instructor: Advanced Trauma Life Support

American College of Surgeons

MEDICAL LICENSES:

4/27/94 New York - License # 195459 11/15/1989 Ohio - License # 35-05-9181-E

SOCIETIES:

American Academy of Orthopedic Surgery
American Board of Spine Surgery
American Medical Association
Nassau County Medical Society
North American Spine Society
Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS:

1990-1993 Lecturer, Department of Surgery, Faculty of Medicine

McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada

2000- 2002 Clinical assistant professor

Department of orthopedic surgery Mount Sinai School of Medicine

New York, New York

COMMITTEES:

1991-1994 Bone Bank Committee

Lutheran Medical Center

Cleveland, Ohio

1987-1989 Scientific Committee

Quebec Orthopedic Association

1984-1990 Surgical Committee

Sir Mortimer B. Davis-Jewish General Hospital

Montreal, Quebec

PROFESSIONAL HISTORY:

9/2008- present Queens Long Island Medical Group PC

Chief Department of Orthopedic Surgery Director Total Joint Replacement Program

2035 Lakeville Road, New Hyde Park, New York, 11040

7/2005-8/2008 Long Island Arthritis and Joint Replacement

2035 Lakeville Road, New Hyde Park, New York, 11040

11/1998-7/2005 New York Orthopedic and Spine Services PLLC

833 Northern Boulevard Great Neck, New York 11021

10/1994-10/1998 North Shore Musculoskeletal Institute

825 Northern Blvd., Great Neck, N.Y. 11021

1996-1998 Chief, Division of Orthopedic Surgery

North Shore University Hospital - Glen Cove

9/1990-8/1994 Associate - Cleveland Spine and Arthritis Center

2709 Franklin Boulevard, Cleveland, Ohio 44113

8/1983-7/1990 Associate - Department of Orthopedic Surgery

The Sir Mortimer B. Davis - Jewish General Hospital

3755 Cote St. Catherine Road

Montreal, Quebec, Canada, H3T 1 E2

Consultant - Montreal Convalescent Hospital

6363 Hudson Road

Montreal, Quebec, Canada

CURRENT APPOINTMENTS:

1995 - Present Attending, Department of Orthopedic Surgery

Co-Director Total Joint Replacement Program North Shore University Hospital - Glen Cove

Glen Cove, N.Y. 11432

PRESENTATIONS:

February 1984 The effect of vincular injury on the results of flexor

tendon surgery in No-Mans-Land.

Peter C. Amadio, M.D., Paul Enker, M.D. American Society for Surgery of the Hand

39th Annual Meeting Atlanta, Georgia

April 1986 Patellofemoral Disorders Following Total Knee Arthroplasty

L Arthroplastie totale de genou en 1986. Huitiemes Journees d Orthopedie Centre

Hospitalier Regional de Forte de France, Martinique

January 1988 Steffee Spinal Plating: A Preliminary Report

Paul Enker, M.D., Alexander Hadjipavlou, M.D. Scientific Meeting Quebec Orthopedic Association Sir Mortimer B. Davis - Jewish General Hospital

Montreal, Quebec, Canada

April 1989 Steffee Plating: A Preliminary Report

Paul Enker, M.D., Alexander Hadjipavlou, M.D. 19th Annual Meeting of the Quebec Scoliosis Society

Mont Gabriel, Quebec, Canada

October 1989 Posterior Lumbar Interbody Fusion and Spinal Plating

Paul Enker, M.D., Alexander Hadjipavlou, M.D. 82nd Reunion of the Interurban Orthopedic Society

Quebec City, Quebec

June 1990 Unicompartmental Knee Arthroplasty and Excisional Patelloplasty

P. Enker, A. Antoniou, A. Hadjipavlou

45th Meeting-Canadian Orthopedic Association

Vancouver, British Columbia

January 1991 Socialized Medicine: The Canadian Experience: A Personal Perspective

Cleveland Orthopedic Society Quarterly Meeting

Cleveland, Ohio

March 1991 Socialized Medicine: The Canadian Experience: A Personal Perspective

Lutheran Medical Center Continuing Medical Education Program

Cleveland, Ohio

March 11,2001 Prospective Randomized Study Comparing Bipolar Hip Arthroplasty and

Hemiarthroplasty in Elderly Patients with Subcapital Fractures L.Rosen, B. Miller, P.Enker, P. Dupuis, A, Hadjipavlou

American Academy of Orthopedic Surgeons

1991 Annual Meeting- Scientific Program

New Orleans. Louisiana

March 1991 Multilevel Spinal Instability: The Cascading Spine

The Third Annual International Spine Seminar & Workshop Cleveland Spine & Arthritis Center/Lutheran Medical Center

Cleveland, Ohio

March 1991 Socialized Medicine: The Canadian Experience: A Personal Perspective

Hard Choices: The Future of Health Care

Presented by The Academy of Medicine of Cleveland

Cleveland, Ohio

May 1991 Treatment of Multilevel Anterior and Retrolisthesis of the

Lumbosacral Spine

Grand Orthopedic Rounds, Mount Sinai Medical Center

Cleveland, Ohio

May 1991 Socialized Medicine: The Canadian Experience: A Personal Perspective

Lakewood Hospital Continuing Medical Education Program

Lakewood. Ohio

August 1991 Treatment of Multilevel Anterior and Retrolisthesis of the

Lumbosacral Spine

P. Enker, A. Steffee, L. Keppler, R. Biscup, J. Brantigan 6th Annual Meeting North American Spine Society

Keystone, Colorado

September 1991 Vertebral Body Replacement

P. Enker, Cochran, L. Keppler, R. Biscup, J.W. Brantigan,

A.D. Steffee

6th International Symposium on Limb Salvage

Montreal, Quebec, Canada

November 1991 Treatment of Multilevel Anterior and

Retrolisthesis of the Lumbosacral Spine

P. Enker, A. Steffee, L. Keppler, R. Biscup, J.W. Brantigan

Fifth International Conference on Lumbar Fusion

and Stabilization, Osaka, Japan

January 31, 1992 Artificial Disc Replacement: Preliminary Report with a Two

Year Minimum Follow-up

P. Enker, A. Steffee, L. Keppler, R. Biscup, J.W. Brantigan, S. Miller

Lutheran Medical Center, Continuing Medical Education

Spine Rounds. Cleveland, Ohio

March 14, 1992 Surgical Treatment of Multilevel Instability of the Lumbar

Spine (The Cascading Spine)

P. Enker

Symposium on Low Back Pain: The Present and the Future

The University of Arizona College of Medicine

Section of Orthopedic Surgery-Spine

Tucson, Arizona

July 1, 1992 In Vitro Biomechanical Evaluation of

Lumbosacral Fixation Devices L. Ozyavuz, L.H. Yahia, P. Enker

European Joint Conference on Engineering Systems Design

and Analysis Istanbul, Turkey

July 9, 1992 Seventh Annual Meeting North American Spine Society

Boston, Massachusetts

Artificial Disc Replacement: Preliminary Report with a Two Year

Minimum Follow-up

P. Enker, L. Keppler, R. Biscup, S. Miller, A. Steffee,

C. McMillin

Posterior Transvertebral Osteotomy in Adult Thoracolumbar Kyphosis

S. Lehmer, L. Keppler, R. Biscup, P. Enker, J.W. Brantigan,

S. Miller, A. Steffee

Fibrin Adhesive as an Adjunct to Dual Repair: A Clinical Analysis of

Efficacy

J. Cochran, D. Sitkowski, L. Keppler, R. Biscup,

J.W. Brantigan, P. Enker, S. Miller, A. Steffee

Treatment of Spondyloptosis by Staged Resection

and Fusion Gains Procedure

S. Lehmer, L. Keppler, R.Biscup, J.W. Brantigan, P. Enker,

S. Miller, A. Steffee, R.W. Gaines

October 16, 1992 1) Failure of Spinal Fusions

2) Treatment of anterior and retrolisthesis of the lumbosacral spine

3) Artificial disc replacement

Common meeting, section for the study of spinal disorders Hellenic Association of Orthopedic Surgery and Traumatology

Cyprus Orthopedic Association, Limassol, Cyprus

May 7, 1993 Artificial disc replacement: Preliminary Report with a Minimum 2-Year

Follow-up.

Ohio Orthopedic Society Annual Meeting

Dayton, Ohio

July 14, 1993 VSP Experience

Summer Symposium: Comparative Segmental Spinal Instrumentation

Bermuda

September 25, 1993 1) Results on VSP

2) Carbon Fiber Implants for Interbody Fusion

3) Total Disc Replacement3rd International Symposium

New Developments in Spine Surgery

Munich, Germany

October 2, 1993 Carbon Fiber Implants for Interbody Fusions

Hellenic Association of Orthopedic Surgery and

Traumatology Section for the Study of Spinal Disorders

Thessaloniki, Greece

November 5, 1993 Degenerative Instability: Posterior Lumbar Interbody Fusion.

Symposium: Spinal Instability, Birth to Old Age.

Chicago, Illinois

December 3, 1993 Results and Complications of the Steffee-Plate-System

Hannover Spine Symposium

Hannover, Germany

February 5, 1999 Lumbar Spine & Sciatic Syndromes: The Non-Responsive Patient

New York State Chiropractic Association - 6th Annual Winter Meeting

S. Surasky, D.C. & Paul Enker, M.D. Foxwoods Resort, Ledyard, Connecticut

January 13, 2001 Primary and Revision Arthroplasty of the Knee Using the

Finn Rotating Hinge Prosthesis

Eugene Krauss MD, Paul Enker MD

11th Annual Winter Total Joint and Sports Medicine Symposium,

Steamboat Springs, Colorado.

LECTURES:

May 1984 L Arthrose, Le diagnostic et le traitement, Colloque,

Diagnostic et traitement de l'arthrose.

Clinique Medicale Daoly Montreal, Quebec, Canada

December 1985 Workshop on Extremity Trauma Management & Emergency Care

1st Scientific Convention

Association of Emergency Physicians of Quebec

Montreal, Quebec, Canada

May 1986 The Rheumatoid Hand: Assessment and Treatment

Royal Victoria Hospital, Orthopedic Accident Grand Rounds

Montreal, Quebec, Canada

Carpal Instability: Assessment and Management

McGill University Annual Review Course in Adult Orthopedics

Montreal, Quebec, Canada

March 1988 Examination of the Upper Extremity

Physical Examination of Musculoskeletal System

Montreal General Hospital Montreal, Quebec, Canada

April 1988 Workshop on Examination and Management of Knee and Foot Problems

Rheumatology in Family Practice

Sir Mortimer B. Davis - Jewish General Hospital

Montreal, Quebec, Canada

February 1992 1) Instability Syndromes

2) Multi-level Instability of the Spine3) Failures of Lumbar Spinal Surgery

4) Formula for a Successful Surgical Outcome Fourth Annual International Spine Workshop

Cleveland Spine and Arthritis Center

Cleveland, Ohio

March 1992 1) Failures of Lumbar Arthrodesis

2) Treatment of Multilevel Instability of the Lumbosacral Spine

3) Artificial Disc Replacement Satellite Conference Spine Surgery

Paris, France

June 13, 1992 Wrist and Hand Injuries

First Annual Seminar and Workshop for Primary Care Physicians The Sports and Industrial Athlete: Part I: Upper Body Injuries

Lutheran Medical Center

Cleveland, Ohio

August 11-12, 1992 Back Pain: Assessment and Treatment

Weekly CME rounds

Lake Hospital East, Painesville, Ohio Lake Hospital West, Willoughby, Ohio

October 9, 1992 New Advances in Spine Surgery

Second Annual Symposium for Physical and Occupational Therapists

Rehabilitation after Lumbar Spine Surgery Cleveland Spine and Arthritis Center

Cleveland, Ohio

November 6, 1992 Artificial Disc Replacement-Update

Spine Rounds

Cleveland Spine & Arthritis Center/Lutheran Medical Center

Cleveland, Ohio

Feb.1993; 1) Instability and Deformity Disorders

2) Functional Reconstructive Surgery-What the Future Holds

3) Selection Criteria and Indications for Lumbar Reconstructive Surgery

4) What Constitutes a Successful Surgical Outcome? The Fifth International Course on Segmental Spinal Surgery Cleveland Spine and Arthritis Center Lutheran Medical Center

Cleveland, Ohio

August 1993 Interbody Fusion and Instrumentation

Postgraduate Lecture

The National Hospital for Neurology and Neurosurgery

London, England

September 1993 Interbody Fusion and Instrumentation

Postgraduate Lecture

Royal Liverpool University Hospital, Liverpool, Wales

March 2, 1994 1) Segmental and Vertical Instability

2) Indications for Lumbar Segmental Reconstructive Surgery

3) Artificial Disc Replacement

The Sixth International Spine Course on Advanced Spinal Reconstructive

Surgery of the Lumbar and Thoracolumbar Spine.

Cleveland Spine and Arthritis Center/Lutheran Medical Center

Cleveland, Ohio

April 6, 1994 1) Artificial Disc Replacement

2) Degenerative Spondylolisthesis

Grand Orthopedic Rounds Guest Lecturer

Montefiore Medical Center

Bronx, New York

April 8, 1994 Degenerative Spondylolisthesis

Spine Rounds at The Hospital for Joint Diseases

New York, New York

Sept. 18, 1998 Hip and Knee Replacement in the Elderly: Why & When?

Ninth Annual Long Term Care Symposium

Quality of Life and the Elderly

St. Albans VA Primary and Extended Care Center

St. Albans, New York

May 11, 1999 Hip and Knee Replacement in the Elderly: Why and When

"Salute to Seniors" Conference North Shore-LIJ Health System Crest Hollow Country Club Long Island, New York

May 15-16, 1999 Lumbar Spine and Sciatic Syndrome

The Non-Responsive Patient

Scott Surasky, D. C. Paul Enker, M. D.

New York Chiropractic College

Department of Post Graduate Education

LaGuardia Marriott Hotel East Elmhurst, New York

October 2, 1999 Lumbar Spine Disorders

Operative Management of Spinal Surgery patients North Shore University Hospital - Glen Cove

Department of Orthopedic Surgery

October 19, 1999 Hip and Knee Arthritis

Comprehensive Medical and Surgical Treatment Educational Seminar: Pathway Women's Health

Manhasset. New York

December 2, 1999 Hip and Knee Arthritis

Comprehensive Medical and Surgical Treatment

Complete Care Physical Therapy

Sport Set Club Syosset, New York

October 17, 2000 Hip and Knee Arthritis:

Comprehensive Medical and Surgical Treatment Educational Seminar: Pathway Women's Health

Manhasset. New York

October 25. 2000 Hip and Knee Arthritis

Comprehensive Medical and Surgical Treatment

Grumman Retiree Club of the Northrop Grumman Corporation

Bethpage, New York Manhasset, New York

February 8, 2001 New Developments in Traditional & Alternative Treatment of Neck & Back

Pain

Pathways Women's Health

Division of Manhasset Diagnostic Imaging

Manhasset, New York

February 17, 2001 Joint Replacement for Hip & Knee Arthritis: Why & When

North Shore University Hospital- Glen Cove Co- Sponsored by the Arthritis Foundation

Glen Cove, New York

March 20,2001 Back Pain: Understanding Familiar Options

Paul Enker MD, Scott Surasky DC

92 St. Y May Center for Health, Fitness and Sport

New York, New York

October 3, 2001 Arthritis of the Hip & Knee: Comprehensive Medical and Surgical

Treatment

Great Neck Library, Great Neck, New York 11021

November 8, 2001 Joint Replacement for Hip & Knee Arthritis: Why & When

Pathways Women's Health

Division of Manhasset Diagnostic Imaging

Manhasset, New York

November 14,2002. Joint Replacement for Hip & Knee Arthritis: An Update

Grand Medical Rounds

North Shore University Hospital- Glen Cove

Glen Cove, New York

November 21, 2002 Hip and Knee Arthritis:

Comprehensive Medical and Surgical Treatment Educational Seminar: Pathway Women's Health Division of Manhasset Diagnostic Imaging

Manhasset, New York

September 9, 2003 Current Concepts: Hip & Knee Arthritis

North Shore-Long Island Jewish Health System

System Rehabilitation Services Rehabilitation Lecture Series

North Shore University Hospital- Plainview, Plainview, New York

September 23,2003 Hip and Knee Arthritis:

Comprehensive Medical and Surgical Treatment Educational Seminar: Pathway Women's Health Division of Manhasset Diagnostic Imaging

Manhasset, New York

November 9, 2003 Algorithmic Apporoach to Spinal Stenosis

Scott Surasky DC, Paul Enker MD

Conference on Integration of Chiropractic & Allpopathic Medicine

Beth Israel Medical Center, New York, New York

November 15, 2003 Arthritis and Total Joint Repair

Perioperative Nursing Expo 2003: Perils in the Perioperative Setting

Chateau Briand, Carle Place, New York

August 18, 2004 Joint Replacement for Hip and Knee Arthritis; Why and When

Health and Fitness Workshop Panetta Physical Therapy

Roslyn, New York

September 21, 2004 Minimal Incision Surgery for Arthritis of the Hip and Knee

Educational Seminar: Pathway Women's Health Division of Manhasset Diagnostic Imaging

Manhasset, New York

September 27,2005 Minimal Incision Surgery for Joint Replacement of the Arthritic Hip &

Knee

Educational Seminar: Pathway Women's Health Division of Manhasset Diagnostic Imaging

Manhasset, New York

May 23,2005 Minimal Incision Surgery for Joint Replacement of the Arthritic Hip &

Knee

Educational Seminar: Pathway Women's Health Division of Manhasset Diagnostic Imaging

Manhasset, New York

November 14,2006 Minimal Incision Surgery for Joint Replacement of the Arthritic Hip &

Knee

Educational Seminar: Pathway Women's Health Division of Manhasset Diagnostic Imaging

Manhasset, New York

March 19,2007 Arthritis of the hip & knee; comprehensive medical & surgical treatment

Rockwood Park Jewish Center Howard Beach, New York

August 27, 2007 Arthritis of the hip & knee; comprehensive medical & surgical treatment

Educational Seminar: Pathway Women's Health Division of Manhasset Diagnostic Imaging

Manhasset, New York

November 27, 2007 Minimal Incision Surgery Joint Replacement/Hip & Knee

Educational Seminar: Pathway Women's Health Division of Manhasset Diagnostic Imaging

Manhasset, New York

March 19, 2008 Contemporary Concepts in Total Knee Replacement

24th presentation of the North Shore-LIJ Rehabilitation Network Lecture

Series

Syosset, New York

November 18, 2008 Arthritis of the Knee: Contemporary Partial and Total Knee Replacement

Pathways Women's Health Seminar Series

Manhasset, New York

September 21, 2009 Total Hip Replacement: New Anterior Techniques with Minimal Incisions

Pathways Women's Health Seminar Series

Manhasset. New York

November 7, 2009 Anterior Total Hip Replacement

Perioperative Expo 2009 Institute for Nursing

North Shore LIJ Health System

North Hills Country Club, Manhasset, New York

POSTER EXHIBITS:

August 1990 Lumbar Discography and Facet Block in Low Back Pain:

Clinical Correlation

P. Lander, A. Hadjipavlou, Ani, P. Enker

North American Spine Society Fifth Annual Meeting

Monterey, California

September 1990 Unicompartmental Knee Arthroplasty and Patelloplasty

P. Enker, A. Antoniou, A. Hadjipavlou

Annual S.I.C.O.T. Convention Montreal, Quebec, Canada

September 1990 Lumbosacral Fusion with Variable Screw Placement

P. Enker, A. Hadjipavlou, P. Dupuis Annual S.I.C.O.T. Convention Montreal, Quebec, Canada

September 1990 Patellofemoral Mechanism Disorders Following Total Knee

Arthroplasty

P. Enker, A. Hadjipavlou Annual S.I.C.O.T. Convention Montreal, Quebec, Canada

May 1991 Treatment of Multilevel Anterior and

Retrolisthesis of the Lumbosacral Spine Course on Advanced Pedicle Fixation

P. Enker, M.D.

Scoliosis Research Society and North American Spine Soc.

Phoenix, Arizona

September 1991 Allograft Reconstruction of Post Traumatic Bone Defects

of the Upper and Lower Extremities
P. Enker, A.D. Steffee, L. Keppler, R.S. Biscup, J.W. Brantigan
6th International Symposium on Limb Salvage
Montreal, Quebec, Canada

PUBLICATIONS:

- Paget's Disease of Bone: Orthopedic Management.
 A.G. Hadjipavlou, P. Lander, and P. Enker.
 Current Concepts of Bone Fragility,
 Springer-Verlag, Berline Heidelberg, 1986.
- CT of Paget's Disease of the Spine;
 M. Zlantkin, P. Lander, J. Levine, A. Hadjipavlou, P. Enker. Radiology, Vol. 157, pp. 237, November, 1985.
- Posterior Lumbar Interbody Fusion Technique Using the Variable Screw Placement Spinal Fixation System. J.W. Brantigan, A. Steffee, L. Keppler, R. Biscup, P. Enker. In Spine: State of the Art Reviews, Vol. 6, No. 1, January, 1992, page 175.
- Malignant Transformation in Pagets Disease of Bone.
 A. Hadjipavlou, P. Lander, H. Srolovitz, P. Enker.
 Cancer, Vol. 70 (12), p. 2802-8, December, 1992.
- Treatment of Multilevel Anterior and Retrolisthesis of the Lumbosacral Spine.
 P. Enker, A.D. Steffee, L. Keppler, R. Biscup, S.D. Miller.
 In Lumbar Fusion and Stabilization. (Eds.) K. Yonenobu, K. Ono, Y. Takemitsu.
 Springer-Verlag, Tokyo, pp. 126, 1993.
- 6. Artificial Disc Replacement: Preliminary Report With a 3-Year Minimum Follow-up. P. Enker, A.D. Steffee, C. McMillin, L. Keppler, R. Biscup, S.D. Miller. Spine: Vol. 18(8), pp. 1061, 1993.
- 7. Interbody Fusion and Instrumentation. P. Enker, A.D. Steffee Clinical Orthopedics and Related Research. Vol. 300, March 1994.
- 8. Posterior Transvertebral Osteotomy for Adult Thoracolumbar Kyphosis S.M. Lehmer, L. Keppler, R.S. Biscup, P. Enker, S.D. Miller, A.D. Steffee. Spine, Vol. 19(18) pp. 2060-7, 1994
- 9. Seven Year Follow-Up of Vertebral Excision and Reconstruction for Malignant Hemangioendothelioma of Bone. D.R. Sybert, A.D. Steffee, L. Keppler, R. Biscup, P. Enker. Spine, Vol. 20(7) pp. 841-4, 1995.
- Chapter: Variable Screw Placement Spinal Fixation System
 Paul Enker and A.D. Steffee
 In <u>Lumbosacral and Spinopelvic Arthrodesis</u>
 (Eds.) J.Y. Margulies, Y. Floman, J.-P.C. Farcy, M.G. Neuwirth,
 Lippincott-Raven Publishers 1996

Chapter: Posterior Lumbar Interbody Fusion
 P. Enker and A.D. Steffee
 In <u>Lumbosacral and Spinopelvic Arthrodesis</u>
 (Eds.) J.Y. Margulies, Y. Floman, J.-P.C. Farcy, M.G. Neuwirth, Lippincott-Raven Publishers 1996

Chapter: Total Disc Replacement
 P. Enker and A.D. Steffee
 in Second Edition <u>The Textbook of Spinal Surgery</u> (Eds.) K.H. Bridwell, R.L. DeWald,
 Lippincott-Raven Publishers 1996

 Chapter: Posterior Lumbar Interbody Fusion and Instrumentation at the Lumbosacral Junction. P. Enker, A..D. Steffee, V. Leone In <u>Adult L5-S1 Surgery</u> (Ed) Joseph Y. Marguiles, M.D., Ph.D. State of the Art Reviews Vol. 1, 1:1; January 1997 Publishers Hanley & Belfus

- 14. The Causes of Failure of Lumbar Transpedicular Spinal Instrumentation and Fusion A Prospective Study. A. Hadjipavlou, P. Enker, P. Dupuis, S.. Katzman, J. Silver, International Orthopedics (SICOT) 1996;20:35-42.
- 15. Unicompartmental Knee Arthroplasty with Patelloplasty. J. Antoniou, A. Hadjipavlou, P. Enker, A. Antoniou. International Orthopedics (SICOT) 1996;20:94-99.
- 16. Chapters: Indications for Surgical Intervention in Spinal Disorders

 When Not to Operate for Spinal Disorders
 with Vincent Devlin
 in Spine Secrets
 Publishers Hanley & Belfeus 2003